

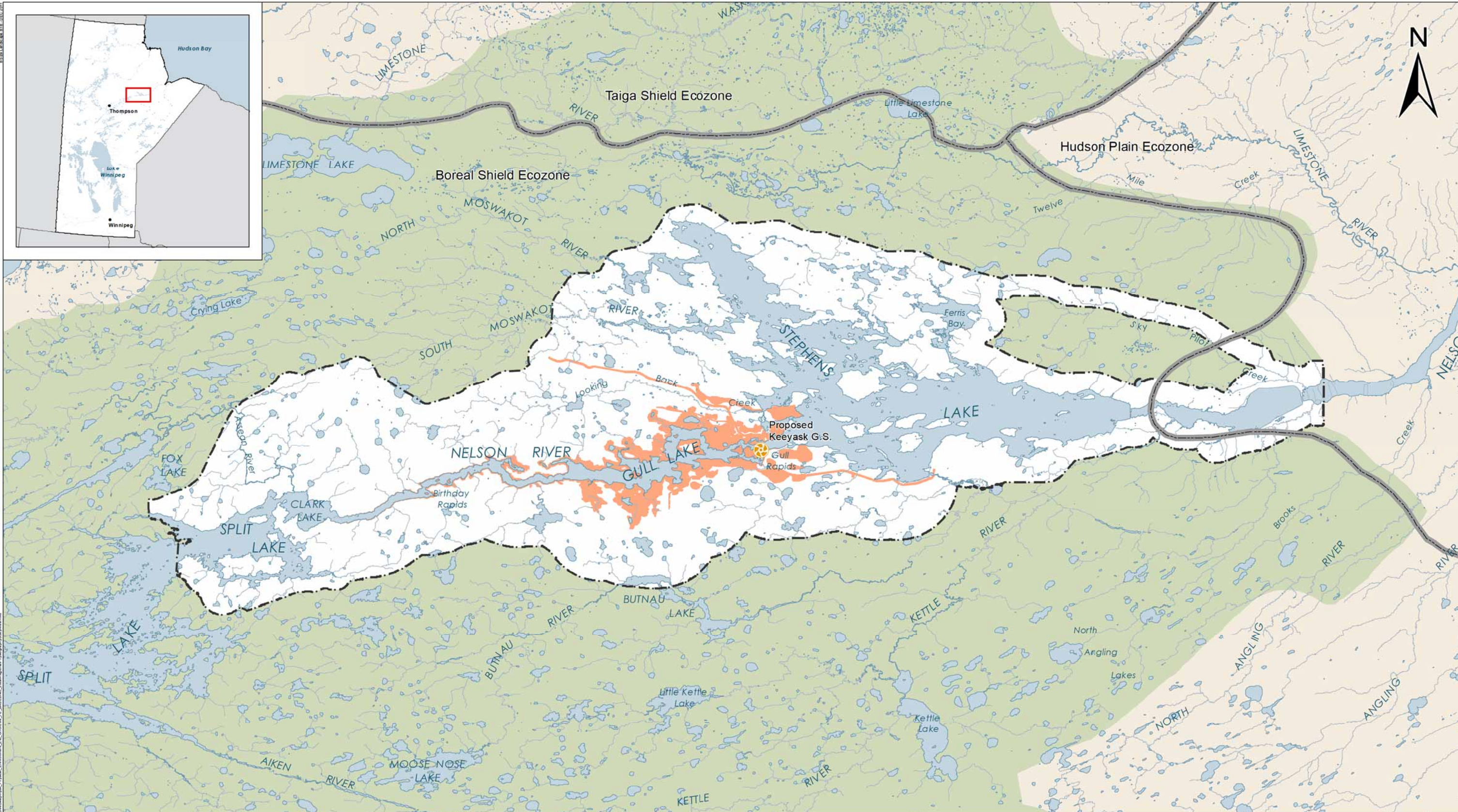


Keeyask Generation Project Environmental Impact Statement

Supporting Volume Physical Environment



June 2012



DATA SOURCE:
Province of Manitoba, Manitoba Hydro, Stantec Consulting Ltd., NTS, Natural Resources Canada.

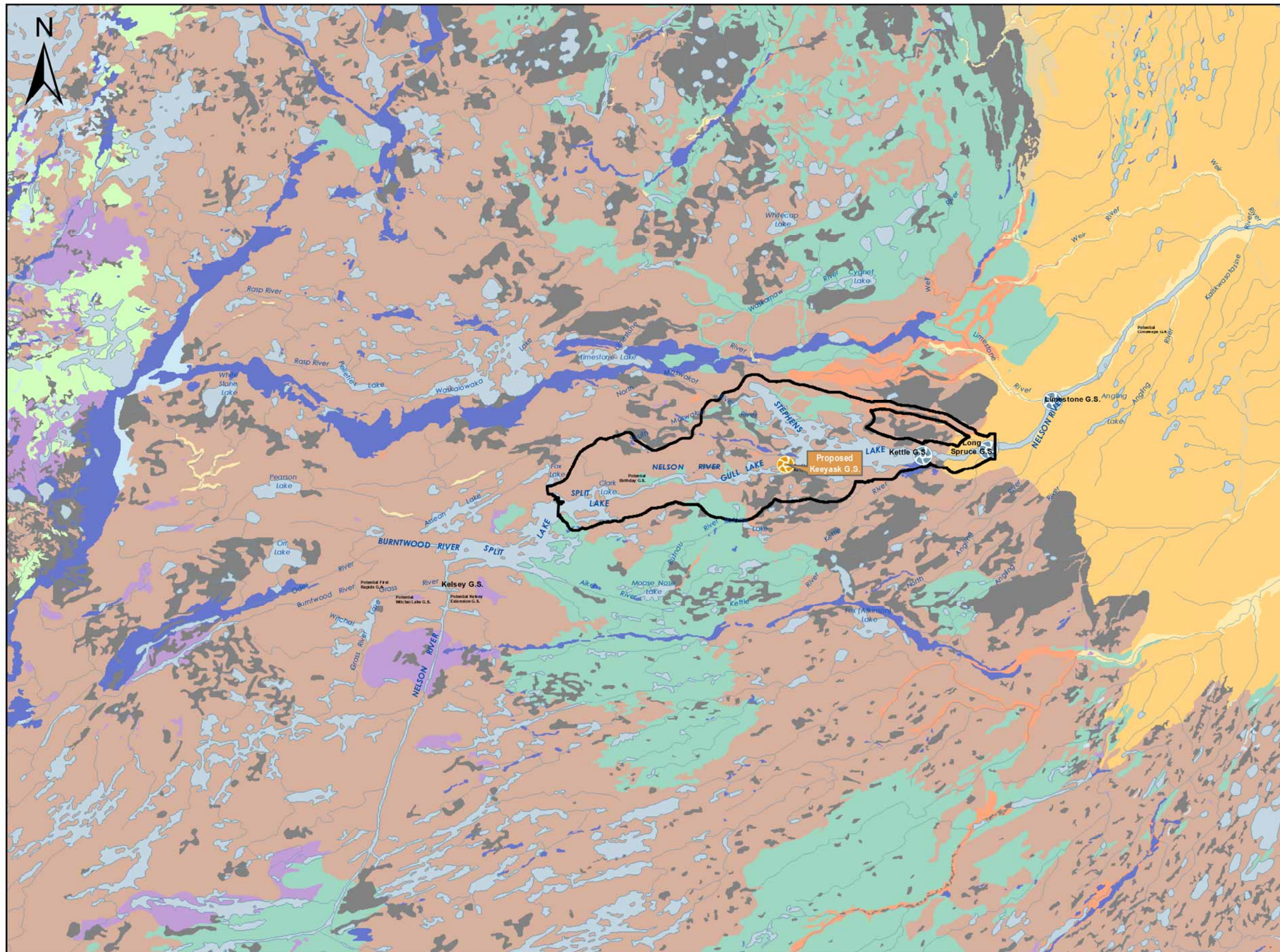
CREATED BY:
Stantec Consulting Ltd.

COORDINATE SYSTEM: UTM NAD 1983 Z15N		DATE CREATED: 13-JAN-11	REVISION DATE: 10-FEB-12
0 4 8 Kilometers		VERSION NO.: 1.0	QA/QC: APPROVED
0 3 6 Miles			

Legend

- Generating Station (Planned)
- Project Footprint and Surrounding Areas (intensely studied)
- Local Study Area
- Regional Study Area
- Ecozone
- Waterbody

**Local and Regional
Physiography Study Areas**



Legend

Study Areas

Local Study Area

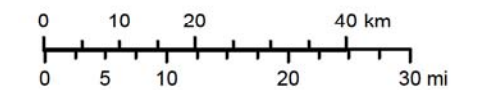
Soil Parent Material

- Organic Deposits
- Shoreline Sediments
- Colluvium
- Eolian
- Alluvial Sediments
- Marginal Glaciomarine Sediments
- Offshore Glaciomarine Sediments
- Marginal Glaciolacustrine Sediments
- Offshore Glaciolacustrine Sediments
- Distal Glaciofluvial Sediments
- Proximal Glaciofluvial Sediments
- Clay Diamict
- Silt Diamict
- Sand Diamict
- Mesozoic Terrane
- Paleozoic Terrane
- Precambrian Terrane

Generating Stations

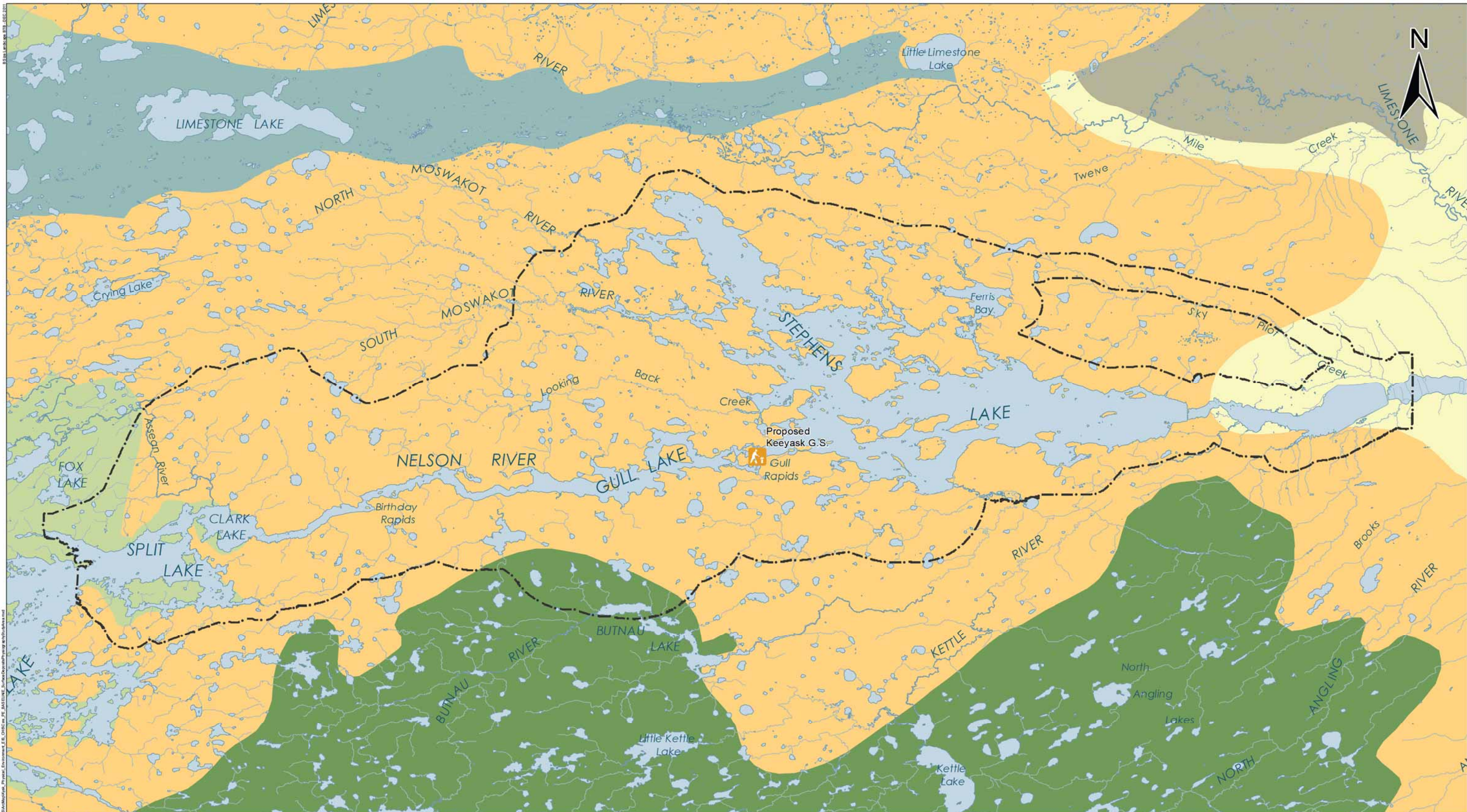
- Existing G.S.
- Planned G.S.

Projection: NAD 83, UTM Zn 15N
 Data Source: Surficial Geology of Manitoba (Manitoba Geological Survey), Manitoba Hydro, ECOSTEM Ltd.



Surface Material Deposition Mode





DATA SOURCE:
Province of Manitoba, Manitoba Hydro, Stantec, Consulting Ltd., NTS, Natural Resources Canada, Soil Landscapes of Canada (Version 2.2), Agriculture and Agrifood Canada, ECOSTEM.

CREATED BY:
Stantec Consulting Ltd.

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
UTM NAD 1983 Z15N

DATE CREATED: 13-JAN-10	REVISION DATE: 10-FEB-12
VERSION NO: 1.0	QA/QC: APPROVED JD/ZZZ

0 3 6 Kilometres
0 3 6 Miles

Legend

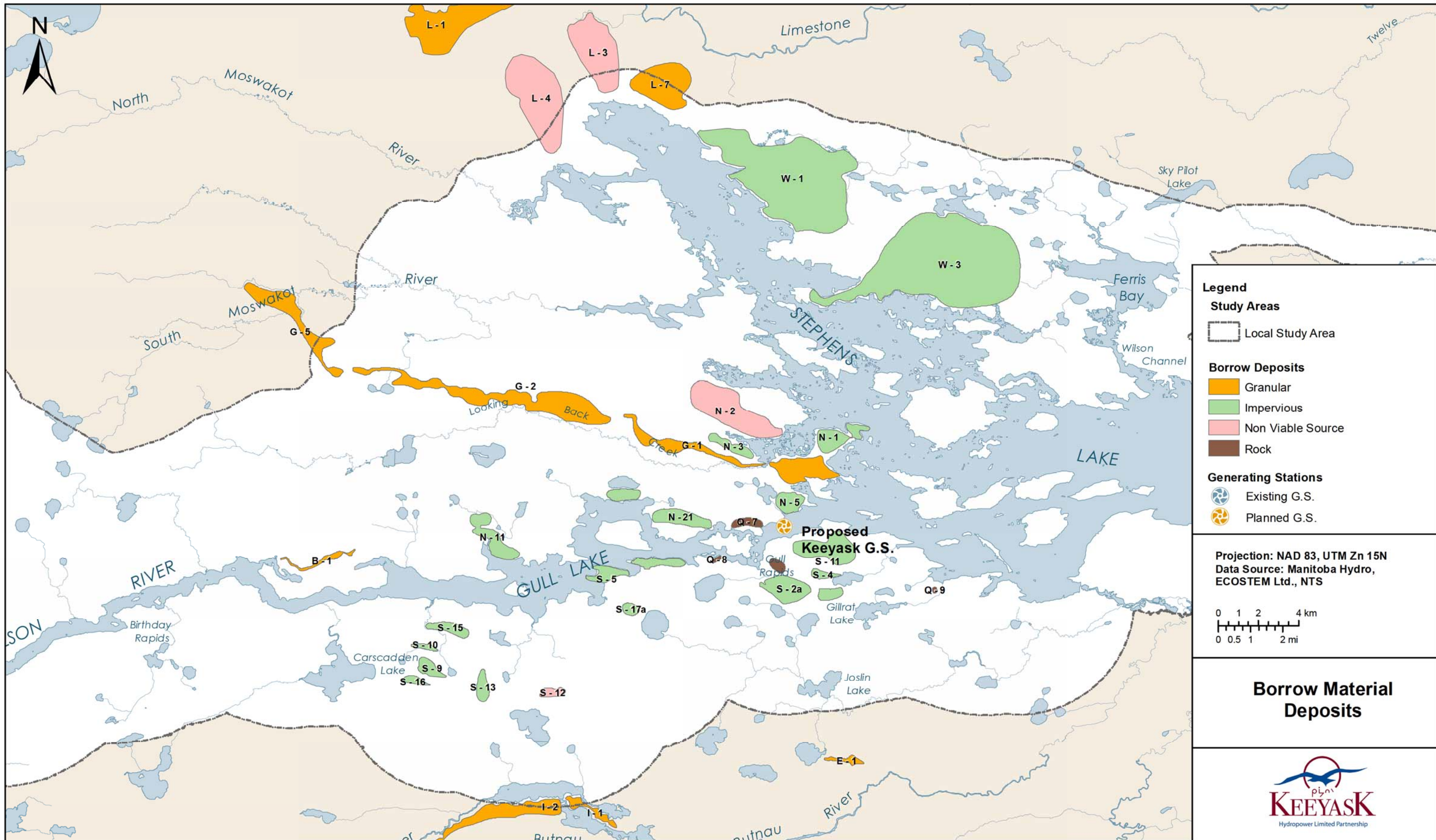
- Generating Station (Planned)
- Local Study Area
- Waterbody

Soil Parent Material

- Fluvioglacial
- Lacustrine
- Lacustrine - Mesic Woody Forest
- Morainal

- Mesic Woody Forest
- Mesic Woody Forest - Morainal
- Mesic Woody Forest - Lacustrine
- Mesic Woody Forest - Mesic Sedge

Surface Deposits in the Physiography Study Area



Legend

Study Areas

- Local Study Area

Borrow Deposits

- Granular
- Impervious
- Non Viable Source
- Rock

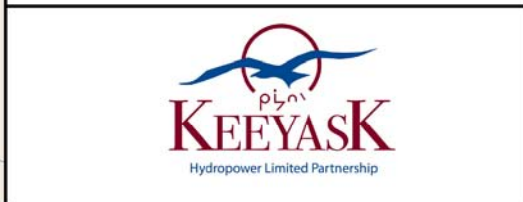
Generating Stations

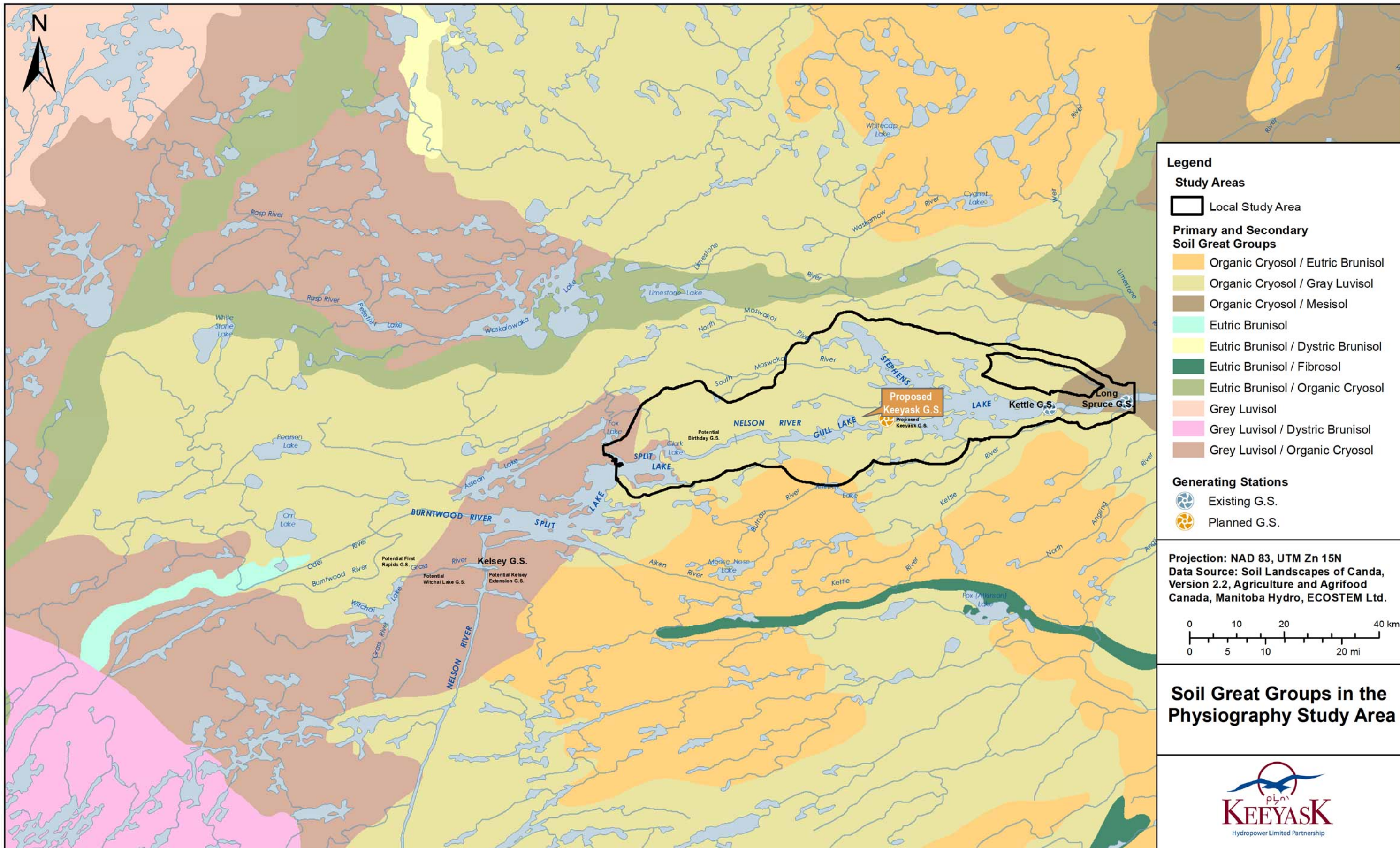
- Existing G.S.
- Planned G.S.

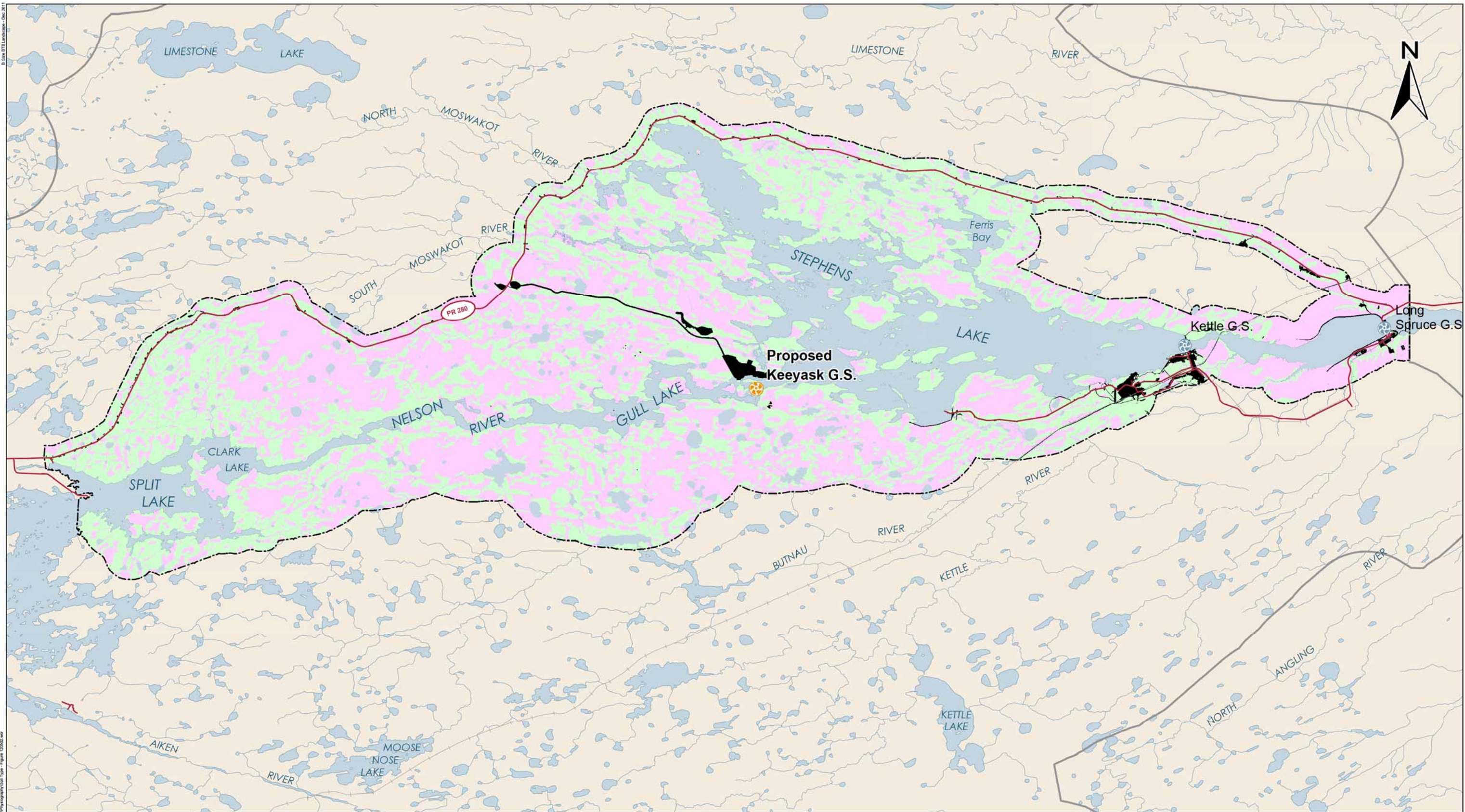
Projection: NAD 83, UTM Zn 15N
 Data Source: Manitoba Hydro, ECOSTEM Ltd., NTS

0 1 2 4 km
 0 0.5 1 2 mi

Borrow Material Deposits







DATA SOURCE: Study areas, soil data and Nelson River shoreline - ECOSTEM Ltd.; Water - NTS; Roads and rail - Manitoba Conservation.		
CREATED BY: ECOSTEM Ltd.		
COORDINATE SYSTEM: UTM NAD 1983 Z15N	DATE CREATED: 02-MAY-12	REVISION DATE: 02-MAY-12
	VERSION NO: 1.0	QA/QC: APPROVED

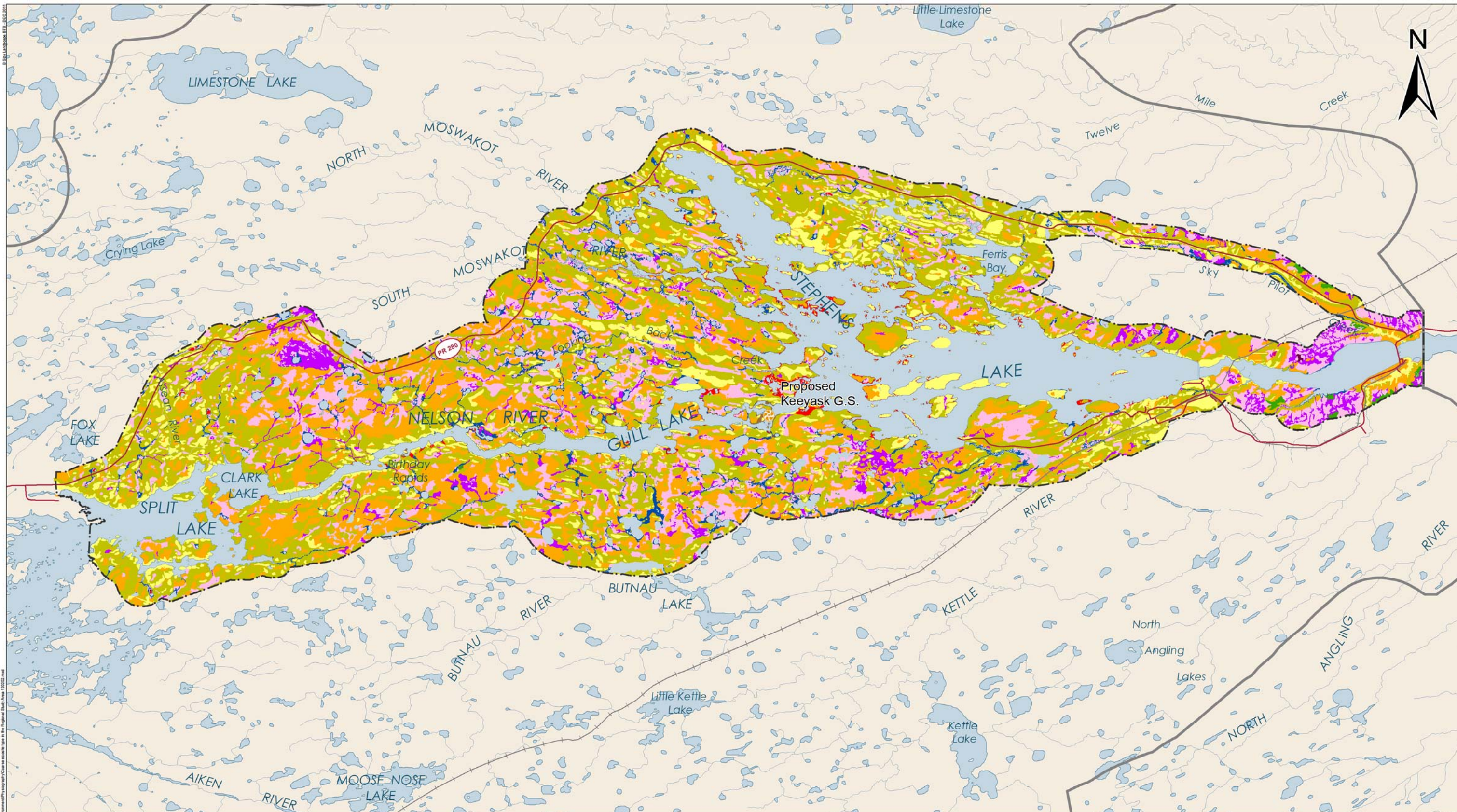
Legend

Soil Type

- Non-soil
- Mineral or Thin Peatland
- Peatland
- Water

- Physiography Local Study Area
- Physiography Regional Study Area

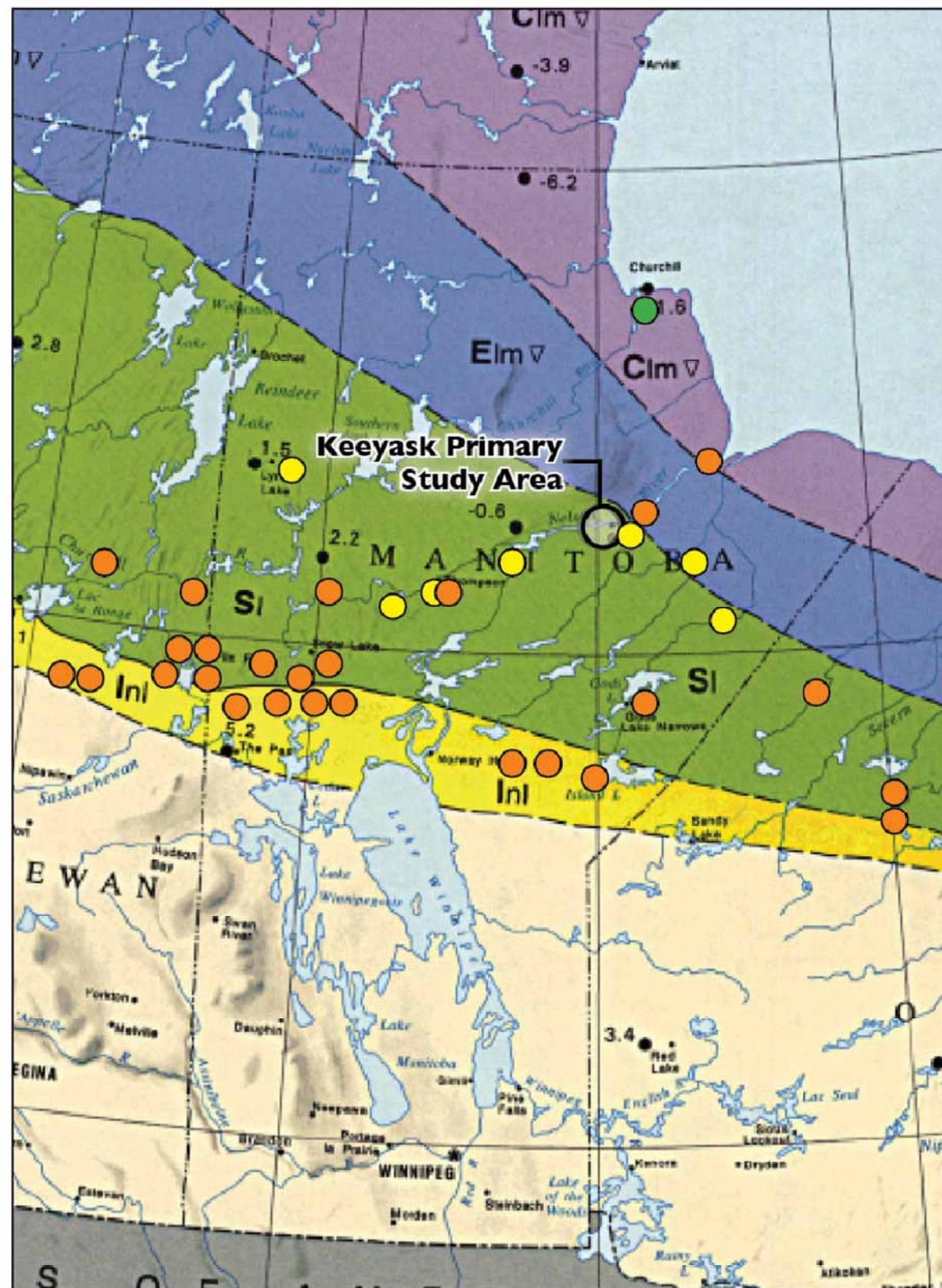
Soil Type



DATA SOURCE: Study areas, ecosite data and Nelson River shoreline - ECOSTEM Ltd.; Water - NTS; Infrastructure - Manitoba Hydro; Roads and rail - Manitoba Conservation.		
CREATED BY: ECOSTEM Ltd.		
COORDINATE SYSTEM: UTM NAD 1983 Z15N	DATE CREATED: 03-FEB-12	REVISION DATE: 27-APR-12
0 2 4 Kilometres		VERSION NO.: 1.0
0 2.5 5 Miles		QA/QC: APPROVED

Legend	
Coarse Ecosite	
	Mineral
	Thin Peatland
	Shallow Peatland
	Ground Ice Peatland
	Permafrost Peatland - Other
	Deep Peatland
	Wet Deep Peatland
	Riparian Peatland
	Ice Scour - Mineral
	Shoreline Wetland
	Waterbody
	Physiography Local Study Area
	Physiography Regional Study Area

Coarse Ecosite
in the Physiography Local Study Area



PERMAFROST AND GROUND ICE

Extent of permafrost (% of land area underlain by permafrost)

Ground ice content in the upper 10-20 m of the ground (% by volume of visible ice)
Includes segregated ice, intrusive ice, reticulate ice veins, ice crystals and ice coatings on soil particles

	High (>20%)	Medium (10-20%)	Low (<10%)	Nil (0%)			
Continuous Permafrost (90-100%)	Ch	Cmh	Cm	CIm	CI		
Extensive Discontinuous Permafrost (50-90%)			Em	EIm	EI	EnI	
Sporadic Discontinuous Permafrost (10-50%)				SIm	SI	Sni	
Isolated Patches (0-10%)				IIm	I	InI	In
No Permafrost (0%)							
Subsea Permafrost				OIm			



EXPLANATION OF LEGEND

Boundaries of permafrost and ground ice units
 - - - Defined (derived from physiographic boundaries, after Bostock, 1970)
 - - - Gradational or estimated (derived in part from permafrost zone boundaries, after Brown, 1979)

General distribution of known occurrences of large bodies of ground ice
 ▽ Ice wedges (abundant, sparse)
 ▽ Massive ice bodies (abundant, sparse)
 ▲ Pingo ice (abundant, sparse)

Permafrost temperature (°C)
 ● -3.0 Mean annual ground temperature at base of the layer of annual temperature fluctuations

Permafrost thickness (m)
 ■ 100 Measured or interpolated
 ■ (120) Extrapolated or calculated
 ■ 140,175 Range of thickness in nearby boreholes
 ◆ 600 Thickness of subsea permafrost
 ■ Glaciers

Variations in the extent of permafrost are shown by colours (hues). Variations in the amount of ground ice are shown by colour intensity and, for the large bodies of ground ice, by symbols. Letter codes assist in determining to which basic permafrost and ground ice class any particular unit belongs. The symbols for the large bodies of ground ice are an essential component of the definition of the map units. For example, EIm ▽ ▲ indicates a unit underlain by extensive discontinuous permafrost with low to moderate ice content, and characterized by sparse ice wedges, no massive ground ice, but abundant pingo ice.

Research by J. A. Haginbottom, Terrain Sciences Division, Geological Survey of Canada, Natural Resources Canada. Additional research and adaptation for the National Atlas of Canada by M. A. Dubreuil and P. T. Harter, National Atlas Information Service, Geomatics Canada, Natural Resources Canada. Cartography and production support by A. Caron, P. Paul and I. Rose, National Atlas Information Service.

Permafrost Extent Source: National Atlas Information Service, Canada Centre for Mapping, Geomatics Canada, and Terrain Sciences Division, Geological Survey of Canada, Natural Resources Canada. Printed 1995

Permafrost Thickness (m)

- 50-100
- 10-50
- <10

Permafrost Thickness Source: Natural Resources Canada, Geological Survey Canada 2006



DATA SOURCE:
Natural Resources Canada - Geological Survey of Canada
Printed in 1995, accessed in 2006

Note: Map scale may not be accurate

CREATED BY:
Stantec Consulting Ltd.

COORDINATE SYSTEM: UTM NAD 1983 Z15N	DATE CREATED: 18-JUL-11	REVISION DATE: 18-JAN-12
0 80 160 Kilometres 0 60 120 Miles	VERSION NO: 1.0	QA/QC: APPROVED

Permafrost Thickness and Distribution in Manitoba